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1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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3 IN RE: TERRORIST ATTACKS ON  
4 SEPTEMBER 11, 2001,

03 MDL 1570 (SN)  
Remote Proceeding

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5 New York, N.Y.  
6 September 29, 2021  
7 2:00 p.m.

8 Before:

9 HON. SARAH NETBURN,

10 U.S. Magistrate Judge  
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1 (Case called; The Court and all parties appearing  
2 telephonically)

3 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Starting with the Plaintiffs  
4 Executive Committee, state your appearances. From Kreindler &  
5 Kreindler?

6 MR. MALONEY: Andrew Maloney, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Good afternoon.

8 MR. KREINDLER: Jim Kreindler. Good afternoon, your  
9 Honor.

10 MS. BENETT: Hi, Judge. This is Megan Bennett from  
11 Kreindler & Kreindler.

12 MR. POUNIAN: And Steve Pounian from Kreindler &  
13 Kreindler, your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Thank you.

15 And from Motley Rice?

16 MR. HAEFELE: From Motley Rice, your Honor, it is  
17 Robert Haefele and I also have with me Jodi Flowers, John  
18 Eubanks, Ross Heyl and Jade Haileselassie.

19 THE COURT: Thank you.

20 From Cozen O'Connor?

21 MR. CARTER: Good afternoon, your Honor. You have  
22 Sean Carter, Scott Tarbutton, and Stephen Cozen.

23 THE COURT: Thank you.

24 And from Anderson Kill?

25 MR. GOLDMAN: Good afternoon, your Honor. This is

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1 Jerry Goldman, and with me is Ethan Greenberg.

2 THE COURT: Thank you.

3 Are there any other lawyers who want to state their  
4 appearance on behalf of the plaintiffs? Hearing none, on  
5 behalf of Dubai Islamic Bank?

6 MR. COTTREAU: Good afternoon, your Honor. It is  
7 Steven Cottreau from Jones Day.

8 THE COURT: Thank you.

9 On behalf of WAMY?

10 MR. MOHAMMEDI: Your Honor, Omar Mohammedi, and I have  
11 Frederick Goetz as well as Jill Mandell.

12 THE COURT: Thank you.

13 And, on behalf of the Muslim World League and IROO and  
14 others?

15 MS. BEMBRY: Good afternoon, your Honor. This is  
16 Aisha Bembry. Here with me is Waleed Nassar. On the line is  
17 Sumayya Khatib. And, also for the individual charity  
18 officials, Alan Kabat.

19 THE COURT: Thank you.

20 And for Defendant Yassin Kadi?

21 MR. SALERNO: Peter Salerno, your Honor, from Salerno  
22 & Rothstein.

23 THE COURT: Thank you.

24 Anyone else on the defense side that would like to  
25 state an appearance? Great.

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1           Thank you, all, for being here on relatively short  
2 notice and thank you, as well, for providing me, on short  
3 notice, with your expert list. That was very helpful.

4           I want to talk with you in connection with the letter  
5 that was filed on September 3rd with the parties' proposal for  
6 the next steps in the actions relating to the defendants who  
7 are here today.

8           I understand that both sides agree that there will be  
9 significant challenges to the parties' experts and that the  
10 parties jointly believe that those motions should go forward,  
11 at least in the first instance, before other motions are filed.  
12 I know that the plaintiffs have a slightly more concurrent  
13 proposal in mind.

14           I see that the parties have, I think, 28 reports in  
15 total, which I believe is about 1,400 pages of expert reports.  
16 To the extent the parties intend to move against all of those  
17 experts, I think it is inefficient for the Court to consider  
18 all of those motions at once. And so, I wanted to speak with  
19 you about essentially a sampling of expert challenges, and I  
20 will tell you what I am thinking of doing and then I am happy  
21 to hear from the parties about that proposal.

22           What I am of the view would be the most efficient way  
23 to proceed is to allow both sides, meaning plaintiffs on one  
24 side defendants on another side, to pick three experts to  
25 challenge and allow the Court to evaluate those experts and set

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1     forth the applicable law for expert challenges and provide an  
2     opinion on the admissibility of the testimony that is  
3     contemplated of those experts. The idea is that we could do  
4     that sort of briefing program in a significantly more truncated  
5     schedule than what is proposed by the parties and the Court  
6     could turn that decision around much more quickly than we could  
7     if we were looking at 28 reports. I'm not suggesting any party  
8     would be denied the right to file a motion to challenge an  
9     expert but, rather, that I would limit those challenges in the  
10    first instance to six, three on each side. Once the parties  
11    have my ruling, we will then set a schedule for dispositive  
12    motions and any additional challenges that the parties wish to  
13    make at that time, hopefully educated by my earlier ruling and  
14    for experts where a challenge is likely not to be  
15    well-received, the parties may choose not to challenge that  
16    expert or maybe, based on a ruling, the parties may agree that  
17    an expert is subject to challenge or should be dropped  
18    altogether. But, I think the parties would benefit from an  
19    initial ruling from me on a much smaller group of experts.

20           The last thing I will say is that in looking over your  
21    description, which again I am quite appreciative that you did  
22    that for me so quickly, there is different ways to characterize  
23    the testimony that is contemplated but, broadly speaking, it  
24    appears to me that the experts fall into a handful of  
25    categories. I think there is a very large category of experts

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1 who are going to be sort of geopolitical or historical experts  
2 talking about events in the region and other sort of historical  
3 testimony including about Islam, about the region and politics,  
4 about certain international relations. That seems to me a very  
5 large category of testimony. It seems that there is another  
6 category of testimony regarding financing, international money  
7 laundering rules, accounting, banking practices, etc. I think  
8 that that is arguably another category. And then there appears  
9 to be another large category of sort of general 9/11 planning  
10 and organizing or funding for the 9/11 attacks. We have gone  
11 through this list a couple of times now and I think you could  
12 come up with various categories and you could come up with 28  
13 categories, if you wanted to. I am sure everybody has  
14 something unique to add. But it does seem that, broadly  
15 speaking, the testimony does group and so my thinking is that  
16 we should have a limited number of challenges in the first  
17 instance and proceed as such.

18 So, those are my opening remarks. I don't know who on  
19 the plaintiffs side wants to take the lead here.

20 MR. HAEFELE: Your Honor, it is Robert Haefele from  
21 Motley Rice.

22 I haven't had, obviously, an opportunity to hear what  
23 my other colleagues have to say about the proposal so I'm not  
24 sure that I am speaking necessarily for everyone. I understand  
25 what your Honor is proposing and I think that, by and large,



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1 this seems like it will probably be useful and workable. A  
2 couple things that I would point out, though, that I am not  
3 sure that I wouldn't expect that all of the plaintiffs' experts  
4 will be challenged or that all of the defendants' experts will  
5 be challenged overall, but I'm not sure that affects your  
6 numbers that much. What I think does affect your numbers, your  
7 Honor, is the relative disparity between the defendants having  
8 16 experts that they have proposed and the plaintiffs having  
9 only six experts that they have proposed, and each of us  
10 getting three and three. I don't know whether that means the  
11 manner in which you rule would be guidance for both sides  
12 equally or not. But, in terms of ruling in or out experts, the  
13 end result could be that you are ruling on half of the  
14 plaintiff's experts and only a fraction of the defendant's  
15 experts.

16 THE COURT: Thank you.

17 MR. HAEFELE: But, in truth, again, the plaintiff has  
18 six experts compared to defendants' 16 and, by and large, we  
19 would anticipate there wouldn't be any real credible challenges  
20 to the plaintiff's experts given that they're all people who  
21 have held high-level U.S. government positions, they've all  
22 been qualified repeatedly in counter-terrorism cases  
23 previously, and Courts have applied the federal rules to these  
24 experts already, by and large, and found them to be credible  
25 and found them to be experts who were qualified and their

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1 methodology meets the standards under the rules. So, I suspect  
2 that, you know, by and large what the defendants are looking at  
3 is, I would imagine, discrete areas of dispute regarding each  
4 of the experts and that, I suppose, that allowing them to pick  
5 certain areas or certain experts or a number of experts  
6 probably works, your Honor.

7 I'm not sure that there is any other concerns that we  
8 have other than the relative number. And I suppose, your  
9 Honor, it would still leave open what the page lengths would  
10 be.

11 THE COURT: Understood. OK. Thank you.

12 Is there one lawyer who might take the lead here for  
13 the defendants or does everybody have a different view?

14 MS. BEMBRY: Good afternoon, your Honor. This is  
15 Aisha Bembry.

16 Likewise, we haven't had an opportunity, obviously, to  
17 discuss this proposal but first, thank you, your Honor, for the  
18 proposal. We understand your Honor's efforts to also try to  
19 streamline and are appreciative of that as that was the  
20 defendant's goal in terms of approaching this in the sequencing  
21 manner that we suggested.

22 With regards to the IROO/MWL defendants, I can tell  
23 you that the general manner, we have no objection to the  
24 approach that you are suggesting. Certainly it would have the  
25 benefit of allowing us to streamline the issues.

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1 With regard to I guess clarifying a couple of points,  
2 we would like to know in terms of the page limits and then the  
3 timeline as to when the initial round of briefing would be due.  
4 Contrary to what Mr. Haefele has said, the defendants do have  
5 very serious and credible challenges to the plaintiffs' experts  
6 and do intend to raise a number of significant issues. So, we  
7 would like to know in terms of page limits and timing so that  
8 we can better assess our ability to accomplish what your  
9 Honor's goal is.

10 THE COURT: Thank you.

11 Anything further from the defendants' side who wants  
12 to speak on this?

13 MR. SALERNO: Yes, your Honor. This is Peter Salerno  
14 for Yassin Kadi.

15 One point is just a factual correction I think of  
16 Mr. Haefele which is he said, I believe, all of plaintiffs'  
17 experts have been qualified in federal court cases. The expert  
18 that has been offered by plaintiffs against Mr. Kadi, one  
19 Victor Comras has, to our knowledge, never testified before.  
20 He has never been qualified as an expert. Yes, he is a former,  
21 retired, high-government official and so that's just a factual  
22 correction we would like to make. Obviously, the plaintiffs  
23 may correct me on my factual correction.

24 The other is a little more substantive on the theory  
25 that perhaps Mr. Kadi's Daubert motion against Mr. Comras might

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1 be relegated to the second round and not the lead motion. The  
2 disadvantage, I think, for every party not having the  
3 sequential briefing schedule, is that you have to make your  
4 dispositive motion -- if they're simultaneously you have to  
5 make your dispositive motion kind of in the alternative saying,  
6 well, if you grant the Daubert motion this is what our case  
7 looks like and if you deny it this is what it looks like and  
8 that causes extra pages and extra work and uncertainty, that  
9 sort of thing. I don't know how to solve it because the other  
10 half of me likes your proposal very much in the sense that it  
11 makes a lot of sense and we get some guidance. So, I put that  
12 out there. Maybe other people have thoughts on that too.

13 THE COURT: Thank you.

14 I mean, for what it is worth, I think the most common  
15 and traditional way to proceed at the summary judgment and  
16 Daubert stage is to submit your motion simultaneously. And so,  
17 although I appreciate the sort of alternative argument that  
18 might be required, I think that that is something that the  
19 Court sees all the time and that parties are required to  
20 contend with all the time, and it may also be that given sort  
21 of these bellwether challenges, that the parties will have a  
22 better idea of the success of pressing particular expert  
23 testimony by the time they're raising dispositive motions and  
24 we will have a better feel for whether or not they can reliably  
25 rely on an expert's testimony in their dispositive motions

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1 All right. Ms. Bembry asked about timing and I think  
2 following today's conference I'm going to take all of this  
3 under advisement and issue an order, but I think if we are  
4 talking only about challenges to three experts, I think that  
5 the schedule will likely look similar to what is proposed in  
6 the letter by the plaintiffs with giving the parties 45 days to  
7 make their motions and briefs, with responses due 45 days  
8 thereafter, and replies 35 days following. I think that's  
9 likely to be the schedule and so the parties should keep that  
10 in mind. I intend to issue a ruling in the next day or two so  
11 you will know the final score shortly. But, that's what I am  
12 inclined towards.

13 Let me ask another question, let me move now to Dubai  
14 Islamic Bank. I understand that in the letter submission --  
15 again, the September 3rd letter -- what was proposed was that  
16 there would be a motion to dismiss for lack of personal  
17 jurisdiction and that I believe the parties propose having that  
18 motion briefed now, maybe staggered by two weeks from the  
19 experts' schedule, but that that can go forward now while these  
20 bellwether expert challenges are happening.

21 So, I just want to confirm that there is no reason to  
22 delay that schedule as well. Maybe Mr. Haefele can respond  
23 first?

24 MR. HAEFELE: Your Honor, this is Robert Haefele.

25 I think we agree. We don't have any opposition to

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1 that approach.

2 THE COURT: I didn't go through close enough, I know  
3 that there are certain experts that are related to DIB. I  
4 don't know whether or not those challenges would be part of  
5 this bellwether challenge or whether or not those experts  
6 intend to provide any testimony related to personal  
7 jurisdiction but if you can just answer, Mr. Haefele, whether  
8 or not you think there is any potential difficulty in  
9 scheduling the DIB motion now even though there is an open  
10 question on experts.

11 MR. HAEFELE: Your Honor, I am going to answer that  
12 with a question, actually, if you don't mind. Just for  
13 clarification.

14 On the first part of what your order is anticipated to  
15 cover, when you say "pick three experts," that is per side,  
16 correct? In other words, the plaintiffs pick three of the  
17 defense experts and the defendants collectively pick three of  
18 the plaintiffs' experts; correct?

19 THE COURT: Roughly, yes. Yes, that's the idea.

20 MR. HAEFELE: OK. On the -- I'm sorry, your Honor.  
21 Can you ask the question again? I apologize.

22 THE COURT: Sure.

23 We are going to have bellwether expert challenges  
24 which I think will give the parties both a ruling on those  
25 bellwether experts but also on how the case will proceed with

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1 respect to expert discovery in the future. The proposal on the  
2 table is that the motion to dismiss Dubai Islamic Bank for lack  
3 of personal jurisdiction also proceed largely along the same  
4 schedule as those bellwether challenges would proceed. My  
5 question is whether or not -- and I think the answer is no  
6 because the parties propose that they happen at the same time.

7 MR. HAEFELE: I understand your Honor's question now  
8 and your presumed answer is correct; no.

9 THE COURT: OK.

10 Let me just ask Mr. Cottreau whether he agrees with  
11 that.

12 MR. COTTREAU: Yes, your Honor. Dubai Islamic Bank  
13 agrees with that.

14 If I can make one point, which I think was an  
15 oversight by the plaintiffs in their submission to you today.  
16 On page 3 of their submission, at docket 7159, they give a  
17 summary of expert Jonathan Winer. In that summary they have a  
18 couple of sentences that relate to Dubai Islamic Bank on page  
19 3. It starts in the middle of that carryover paragraph: *The*  
20 *significance and import of the U.S. government's engagement*  
21 *with Emirati officials concerning Dubai Islamic Bank prior to*  
22 *9/11 and State Department Spokesman James Foley's statements*  
23 *relating to those engagements, and the significance and the*  
24 *import of the investigation and account closures described in*  
25 *the testimony of Alan Fine.* I believe that that was included

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1 by plaintiffs in error. That is not in fact, that does not  
2 relate to any topic that Mr. Winer actually included in his  
3 report and I think this comes out of a prior anticipated  
4 summary by plaintiffs but those topics are actually not in the  
5 expert reports and so you will see that the rest of their  
6 summaries are largely devoid of references to Dubai Islamic  
7 Bank, if not entirely devoid, and so we think, certainly,  
8 personal jurisdiction can go forward while you resolve the  
9 expert challenges.

10 And I just make a procedural note. We may style the  
11 motion in the alternative, as a motion for summary judgment on  
12 the personal jurisdiction point. It's a little up in the air  
13 whether it should be a renewed motion to dismiss or summary  
14 judgment motion.

15 THE COURT: Great. Thank you.

16 All right. I think I am still going to hold off on  
17 approaching Phase II until we at least move forward on Phase I.  
18 I think we have covered everything that I wanted to cover.

19 Anything further that the plaintiffs want to raise in  
20 connection with these issues?

21 MR. HAEFELE: No thank you, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Thank you.

23 Anything further from the defendants.

24 MS. BEMBRY: No thank you, your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Wonderful.



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1 MR. COTTREAU: Your Honor, this is Steve Cottreau for  
2 Dubai Islamic Bank.

3 I would just ask if you are contemplating the 45-day  
4 schedule as I think we suggested in the letter, that the motion  
5 to dismiss or motion for summary judgment on personal  
6 jurisdiction trail by two weeks so we would be prepared in 60  
7 days' time to go ahead and file that.

8 THE COURT: Thank you. Understood.

9 MR. SALERNO: Your Honor, this is Peter Salerno. I  
10 have something I would like to say briefly, if I may?

11 THE COURT: Yes.

12 MR. SALERNO: There are two issues kind of buried in  
13 our September 3rd letter about Mr. Kadi; one is the suggestion,  
14 as is pointed out in that letter and first raised by your Honor  
15 three and a half years ago in a conference involving Saudi  
16 Arabia, that there be proposed findings of fact offered by  
17 plaintiffs, that plaintiffs be compelled to offer them laying  
18 out the facts on which they will rely. Our theory on that is  
19 that the plaintiffs -- the last complaints in the case against  
20 Mr. Kadi, and I think just about anybody else, are more than 15  
21 years old now. Mr. Kadi won a motion to dismiss previously and  
22 was remanded from the Second Circuit for discovery on personal  
23 jurisdiction and we think we are entitled to know what the  
24 plaintiffs think they've learned in those eight years of  
25 discovery on personal jurisdiction. Otherwise, a motion to

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1 dismiss from us is going to be based upon 15 to 16-year-old  
2 complaints. There is no way to easily prove the negative to  
3 say that nothing in the evidence that we have seen in the last  
4 eight years proves anything about Mr. Kadi. Obviously that's  
5 very difficult proposition to support with evidence except  
6 every document that's been produced, which is impractical.

7 So, that seems to us like a very good idea. It seemed  
8 to one of plaintiff's counsel who was there at the time to be a  
9 very good idea and we just didn't want the Court to lose sight  
10 of that proposal. And it seems to us that could be done --  
11 that should be done before Phase II starts, certainly.

12 The second one is there is also a brief reference and  
13 we are still in discussions with plaintiff's counsel on this,  
14 but we have outstanding since September 2013, eight years ago  
15 tomorrow, in fact, interrogatories to the plaintiffs and I  
16 think we are at the stage where plaintiffs should answer them  
17 and if they agree to, we needn't bother your Honor, but if they  
18 don't, then we will be. There is another small  
19 discovery/expert issue that we are in discussions with  
20 plaintiff's counsel about.

21 But, other than that, those are the two things I had  
22 in mind.

23 THE COURT: Thank you.

24 With respect to the first point, I have certainly not  
25 lost track of that next phase and I am deep in thought about

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1 what is the best way to proceed. And so, I am very much aware  
2 that that is still an open question. I don't think we need to  
3 decide it today. I will certainly invite comment from the  
4 parties before I set any rules about how we are going proceed,  
5 but I don't think we need to address that today.

6 MR. SALERNO: Thank you, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: With respect to the interrogatories, that  
8 does seem like something that needs to be addressed. Since you  
9 are in discussions right now with plaintiff's counsel on other  
10 discovery disputes, my thinking is that you should have this  
11 conversation with them now and then maybe submit a letter to me  
12 in the next week or two raising whatever outstanding discovery  
13 disputes remain.

14 Does that make sense to you?

15 MR. SALERNO: Absolutely, your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Terrific. So, I will look out for that  
17 letter and if you can just file a letter, certainly within two  
18 weeks from today; if there are no discovery disputes I would  
19 appreciate a letter just letting me know that so we know that  
20 that has been resolved.

21 MR. SALERNO: I will do so, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Thank you.

23 Anything else, Mr. Salerno?

24 MR. SALERNO: No. I don't think so. Thank you, your  
25 Honor.

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1 THE COURT: Thank you.

2 Anybody else wish to be heard?

3 MR. MOHAMMEDI: No thank you, your Honor.

4 THE COURT: All right. Thank you, everybody. I hope  
5 everybody is healthy and safe. And, we are adjourned.

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